

# Automated Compatibility Testing Method for Software Logic by Using Symbolic Execution

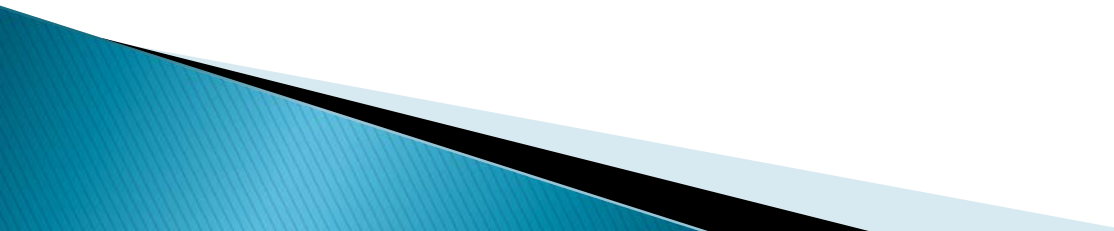
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2nd International Workshop on Software  
Test Architecture



# Agenda

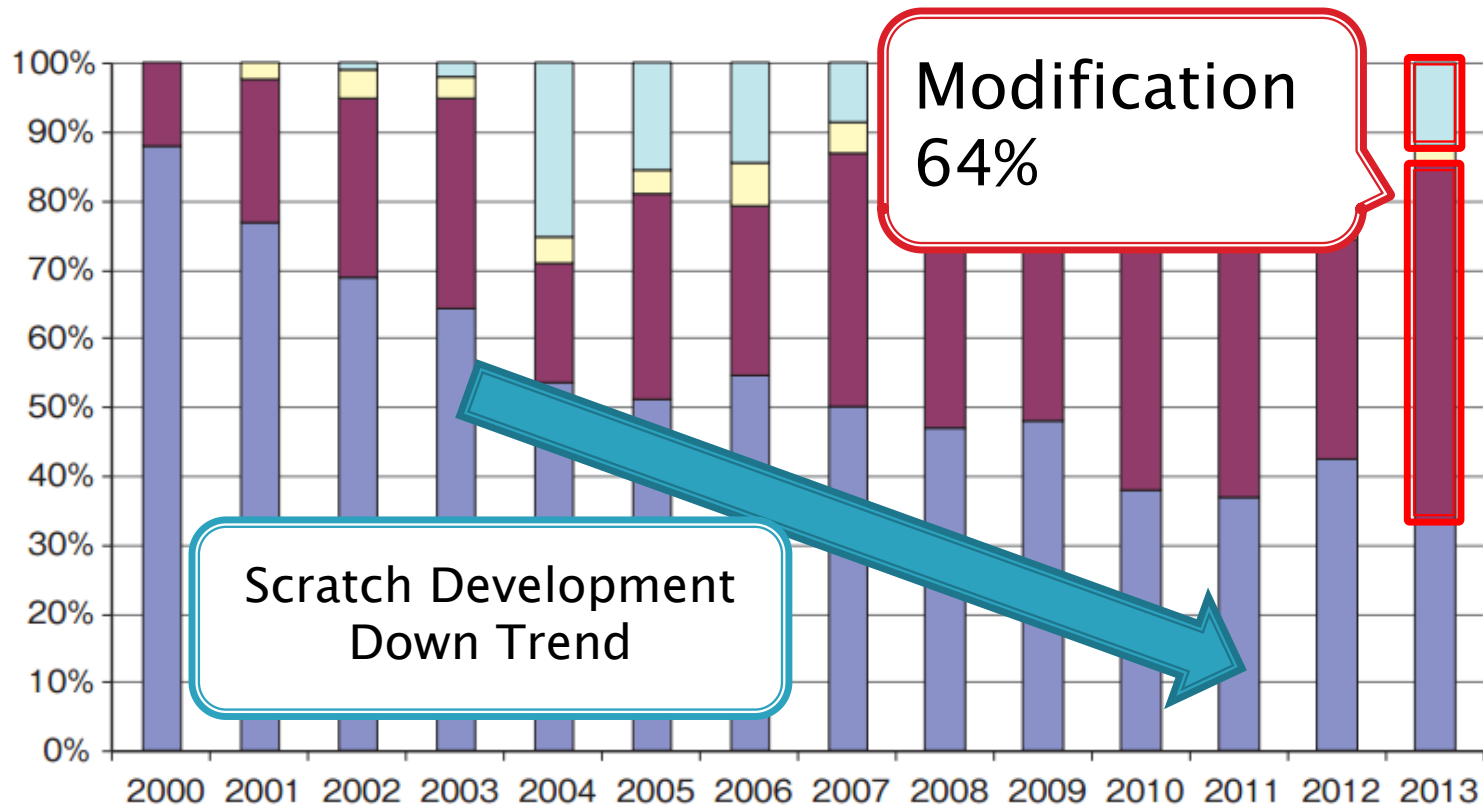
- ▶ Background
  - ▶ Current Compatibility Testing Process
  - ▶ Proposed Testing Process
  - ▶ Application Experiment
  - ▶ Discussion to apply to commercial software
  - ▶ Conclusion
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# Background

- ▶ Software is everywhere in today's world
  - ▶ Context where software is working is changing because world (our society) is changing
  - ▶ Software must be updated to keep matching context with our real world
  - ▶ Longer the software lifecycle, more changing demand
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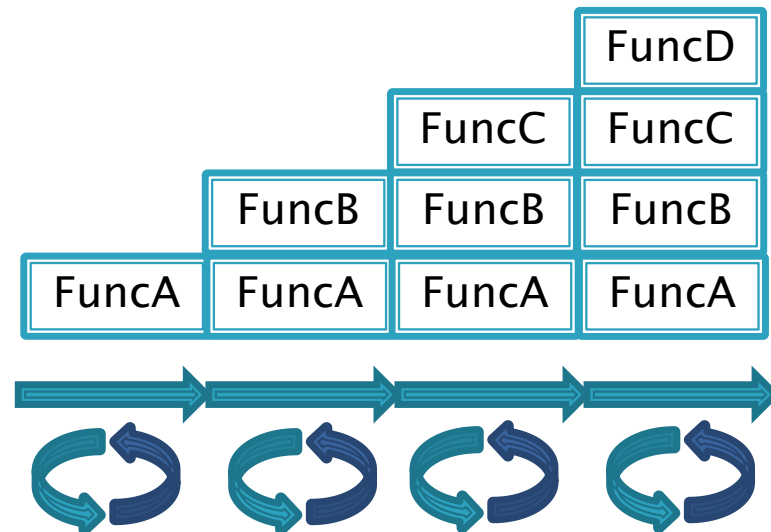
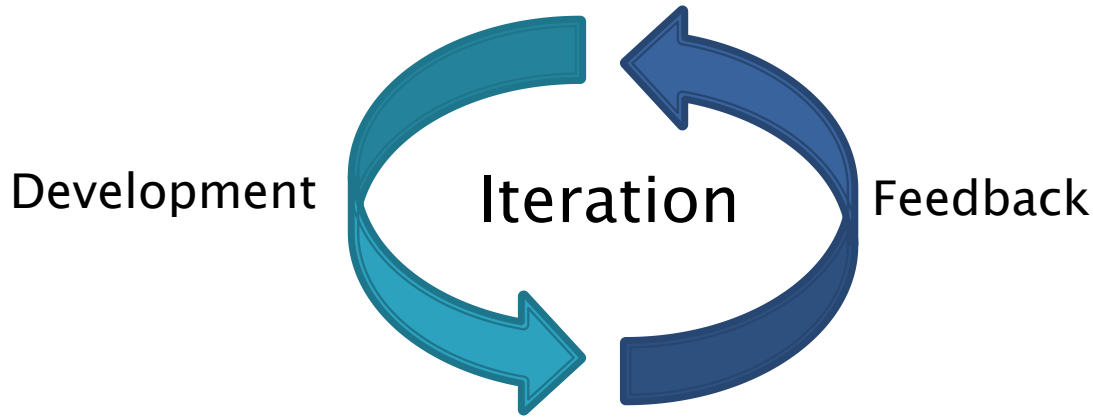
# Trend of Software Development

■: Scratch   ■: Maintenance   ■: Expansion   ■: Rebuild



Source: IPA/SEC White Paper 2014-2015 on Software Development Projects in Japan

# Agile software development process



# Issues on Software modification

- ▶ Short time of development
  - Modification tends to be treated as easier than scratch
- ▶ Lack of knowledge
  - No document, no person in charge
- ▶ **Compatibility assurance**



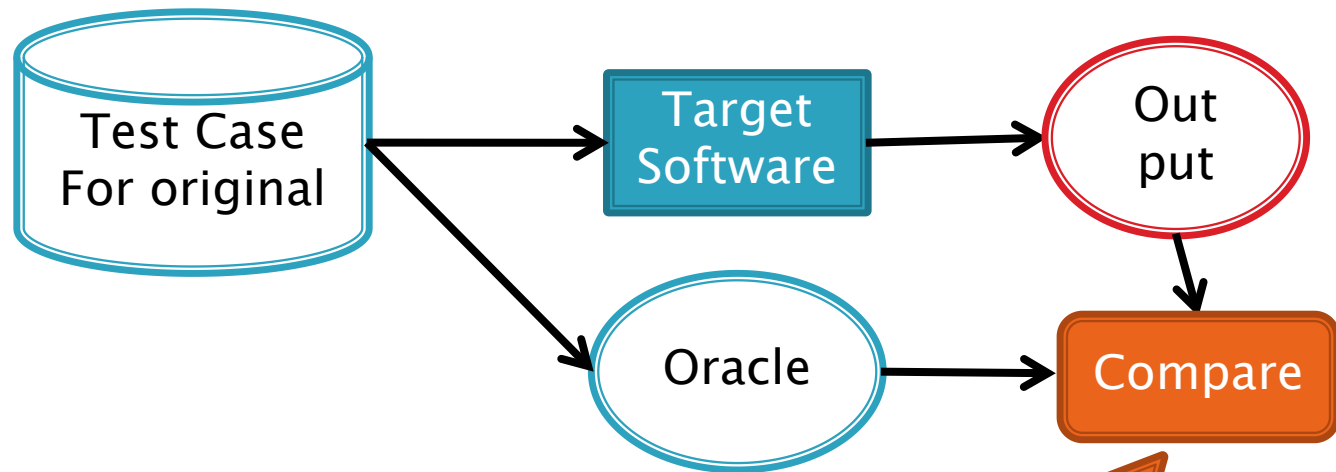
Our interest

# Objective of our study

- ▶ Resolve compatibility testing issues by applying Symbolic Execution technique to the testing process
- ▶ Scope
  - Software logical behavior
    - there are also some more perspectives such as performance but out of scope
  - Software modification does not change the user interface
    - Test cases of the original software can be re-used

# Compatibility testing process

## Testing process for original software

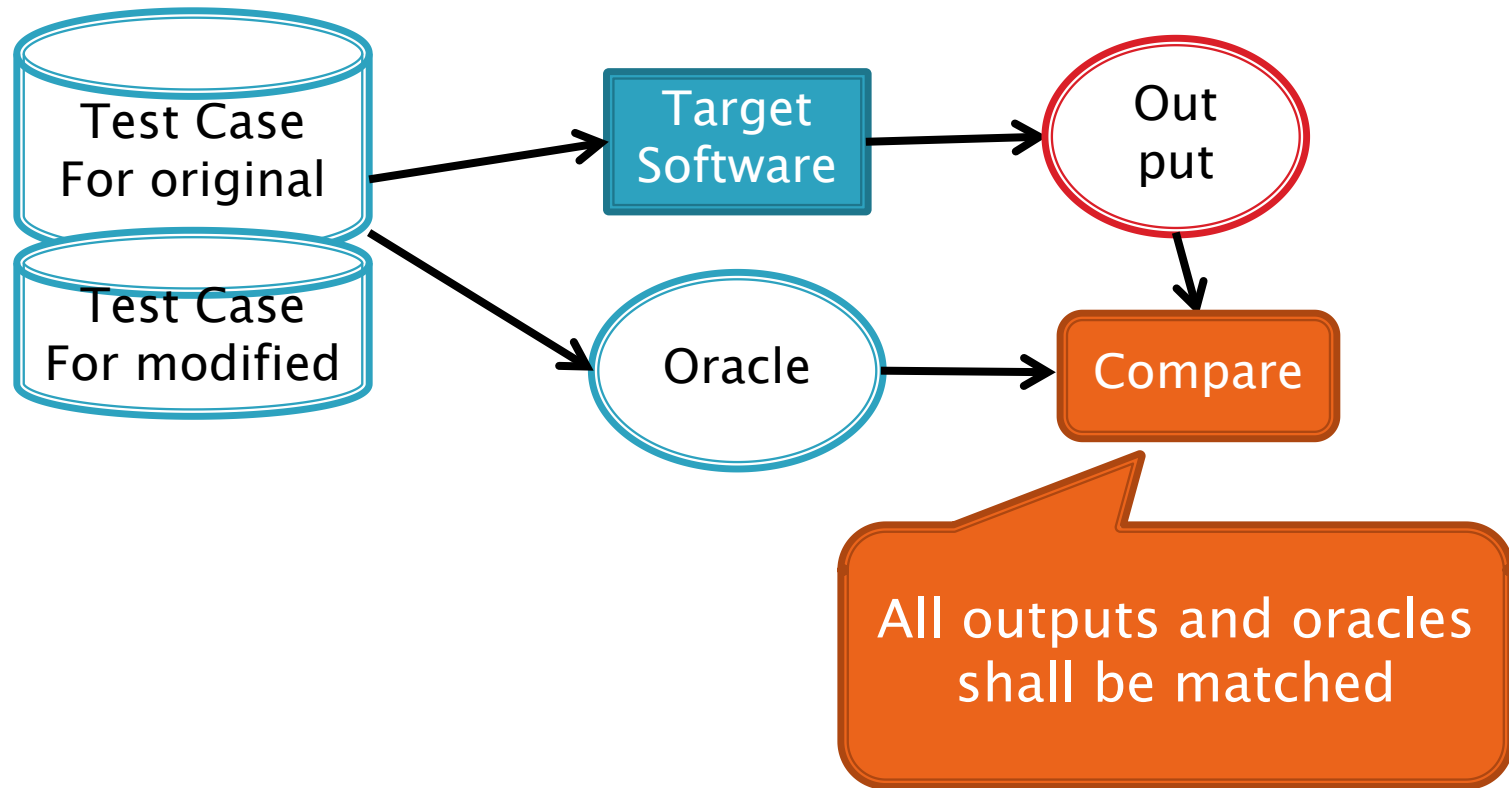


All outputs and oracles shall be matched



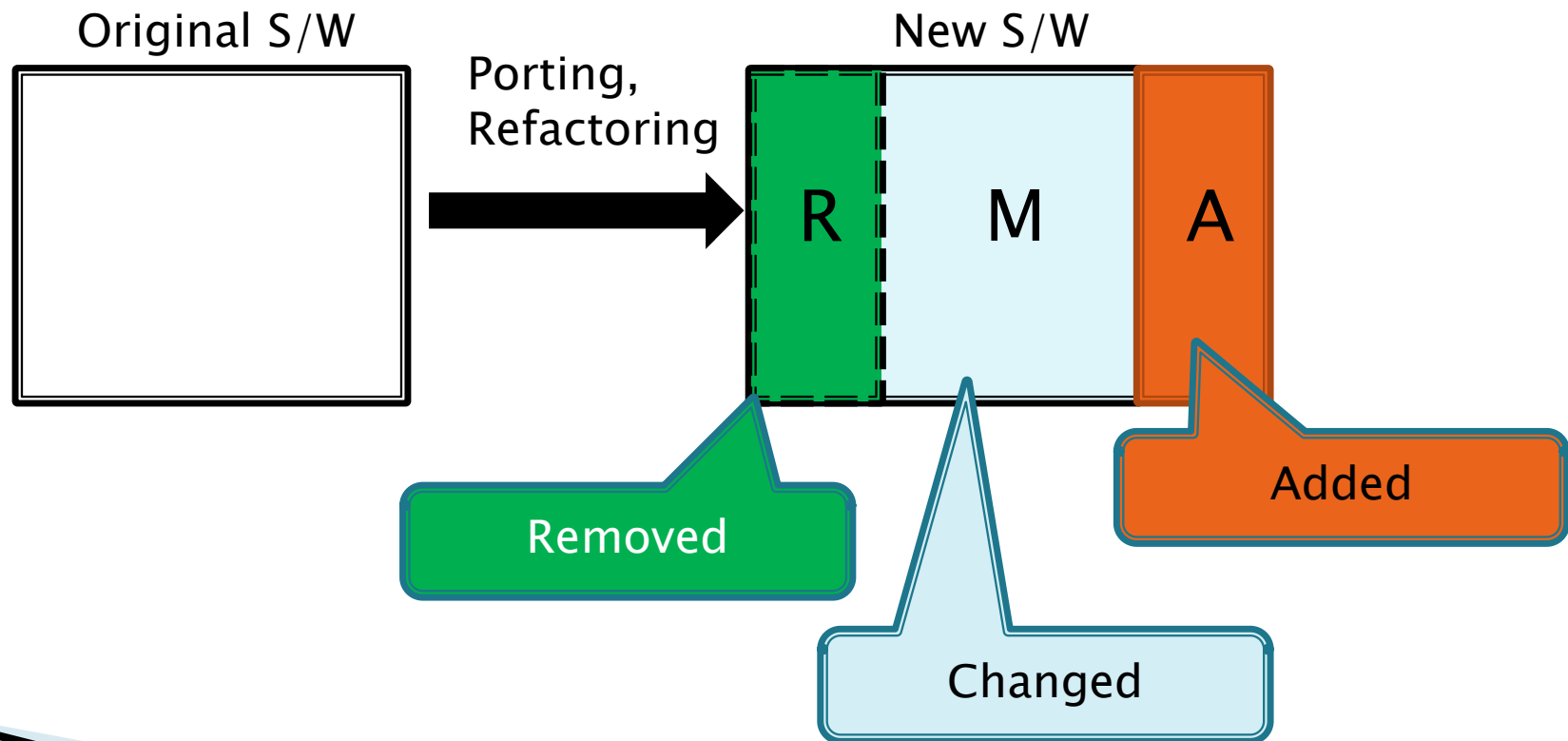
# Compatibility testing process

## Testing process for modified software



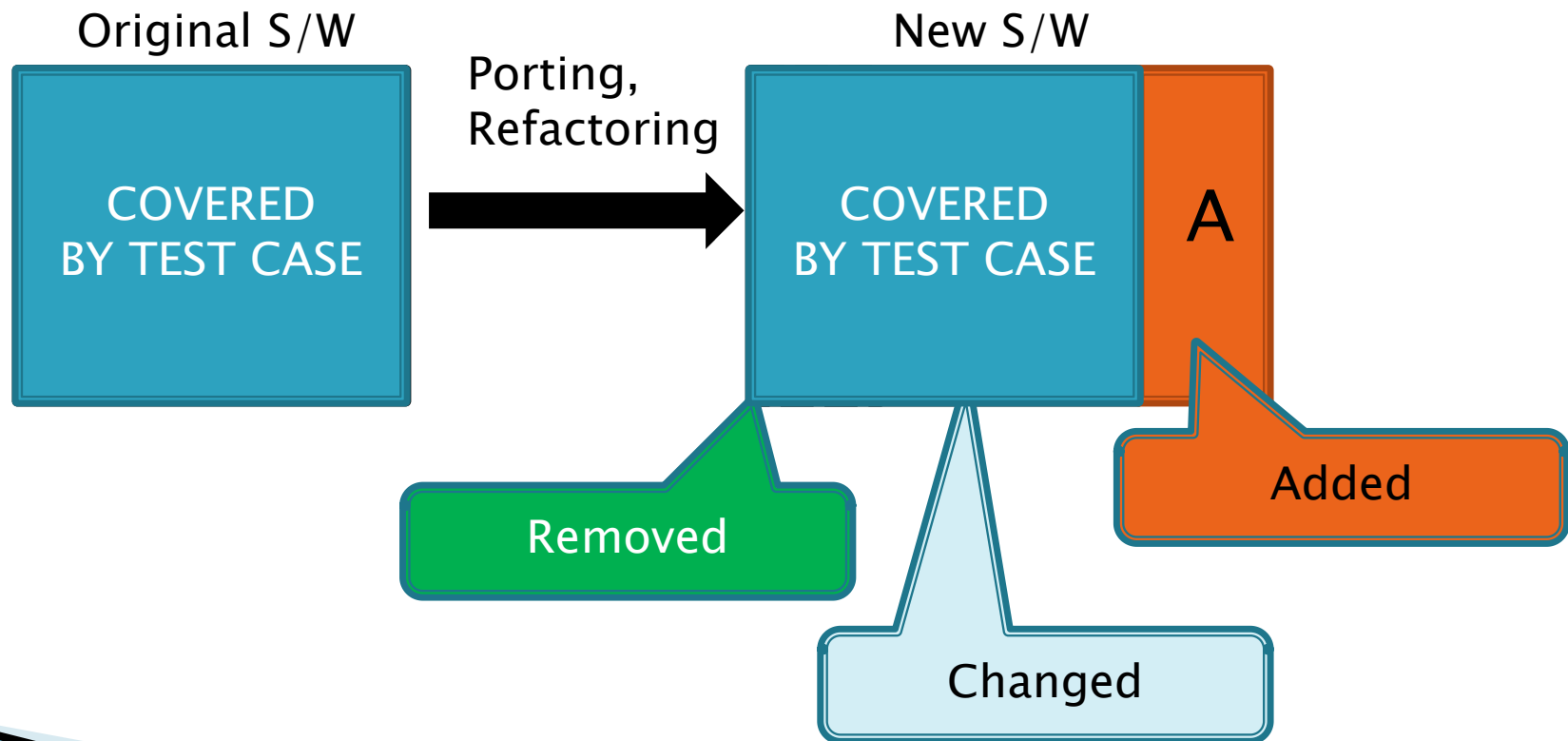
# Test coverage

Can we find all bugs ?



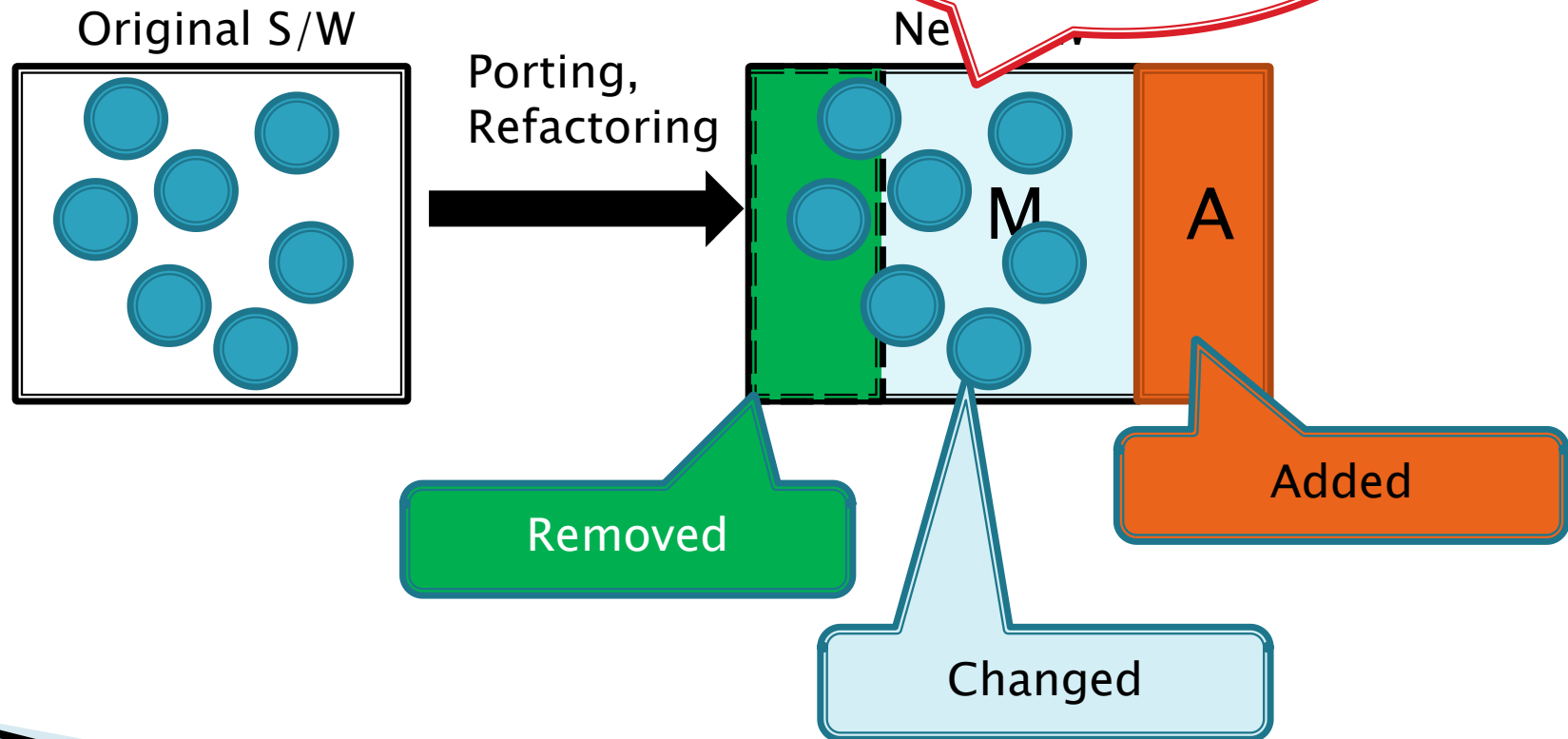
# Test coverage

Can we find all bugs ?

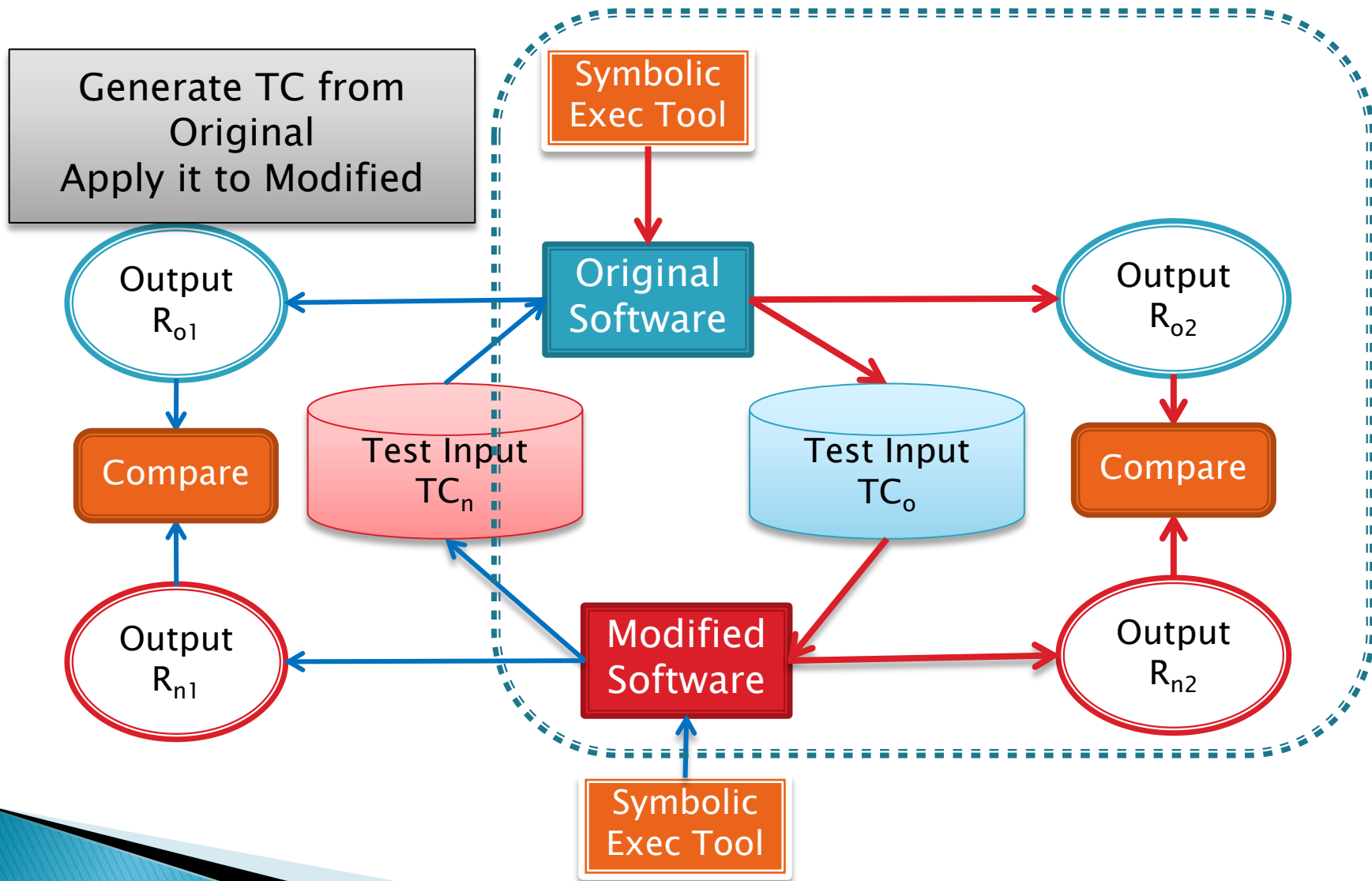


# Test coverage

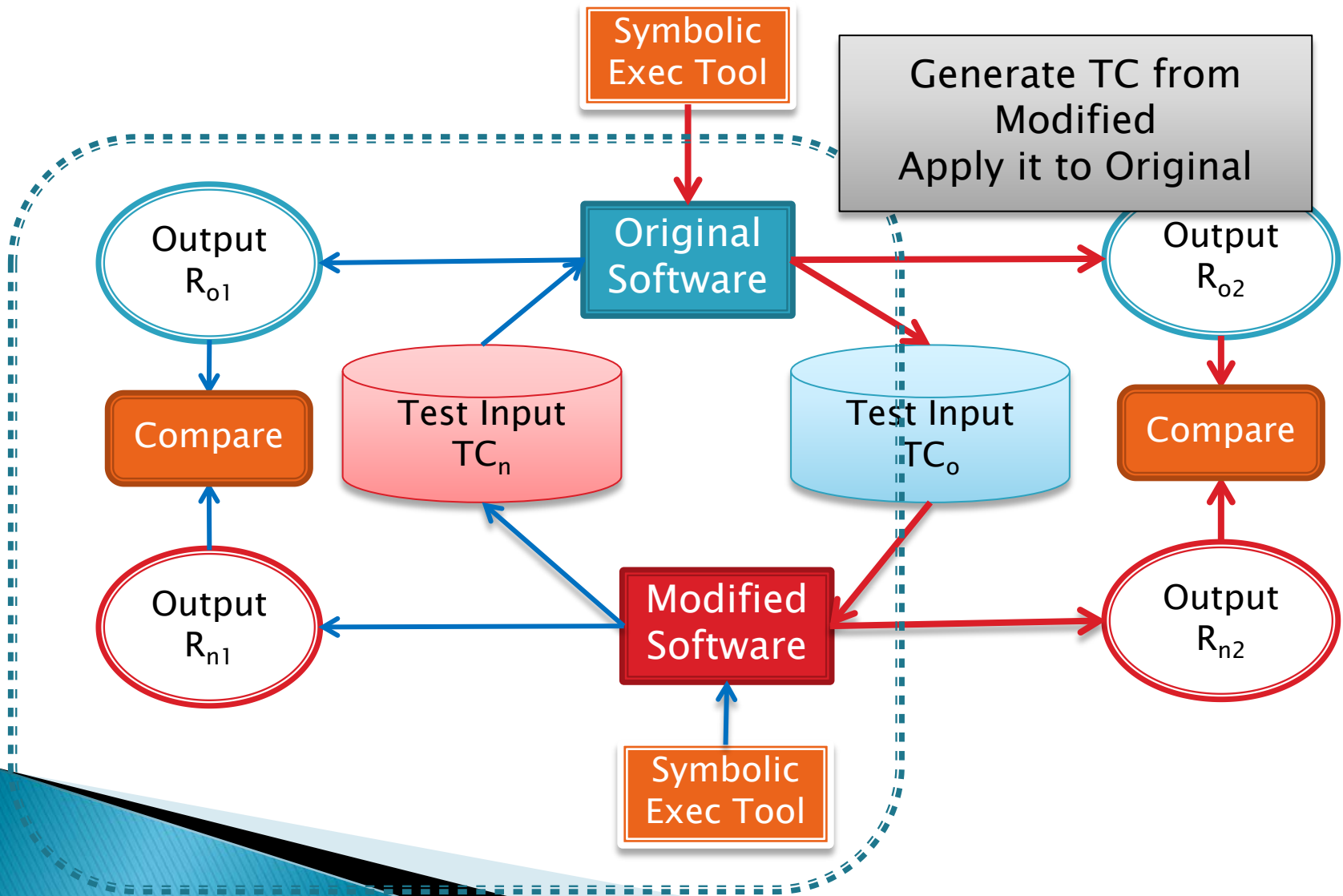
Can we find all bugs ?



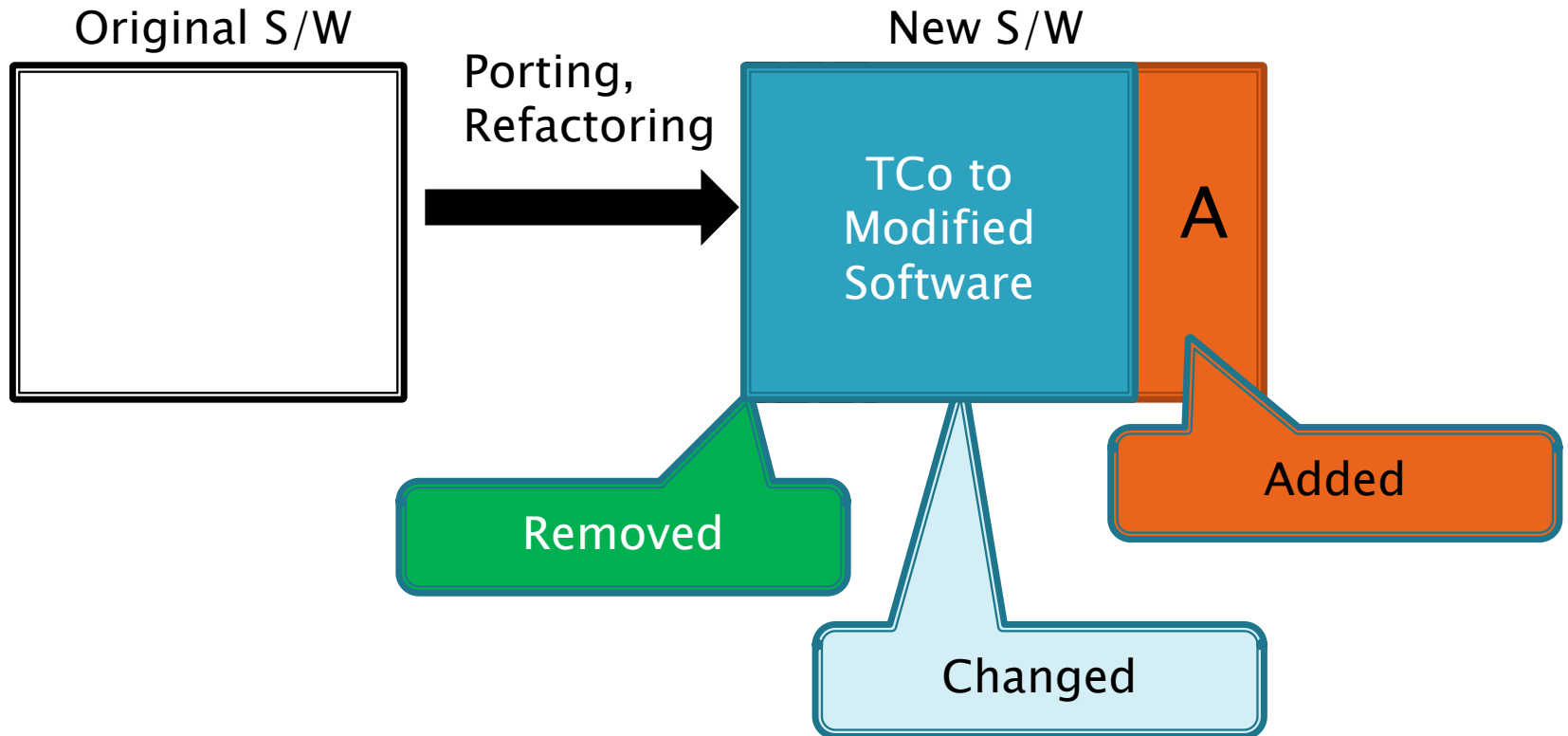
# Proposed testing process



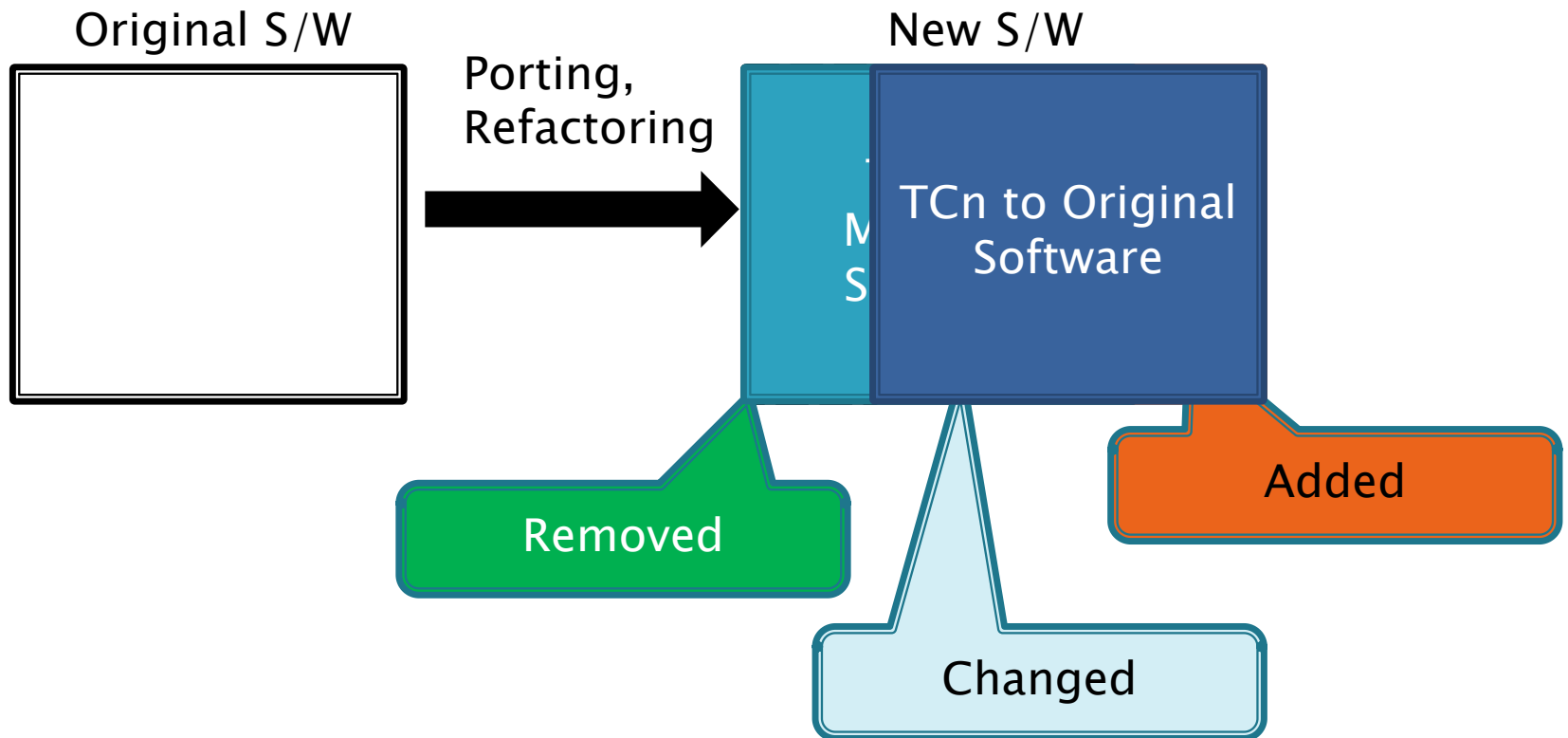
# Proposed testing process



# Test Coverage



# Test Coverage





# Application Experiment

## ▶ Experiment 1

- Apply this method to the sample application in case of specification modification
- To verify if we can find three types of modification: Add, Change, Remove

## ▶ Experiment 2



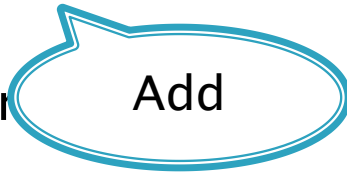
- Apply this method to the sample application in case that the application has bugs
- To verify if we can find three types of bugs

# Specification of the application

Sample application calculates a discount rate of admission fee for the public facility

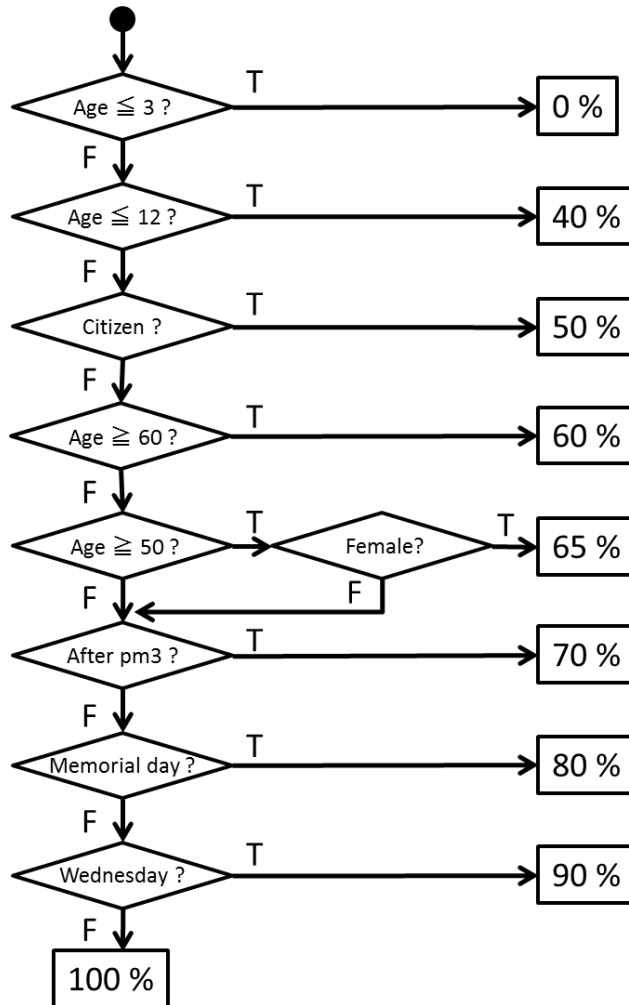
- ▶ If age of a customer is less than or equal to 3, Free (0% of the normal fee)
- ▶ If Wednesday, 90% of the normal fee
- ▶ If age of a customer is greater than or equal to 60, 60% of the normal fee
- ▶ If sex of a customer is female and her age is greater than or equal to 50, 65% of the normal fee
- ▶ If the memorial day, 80% of the normal fee
- ▶ If a customer is local citizen, 50% of the normal fee
- ▶ If after 3 P.M., 70% of the normal fee
- ▶ If age of a customer is less than or equal to 12, 40% of the normal fee
- ▶ Note that greater discount rate is applied when multiple conditions are met

# Modified specification

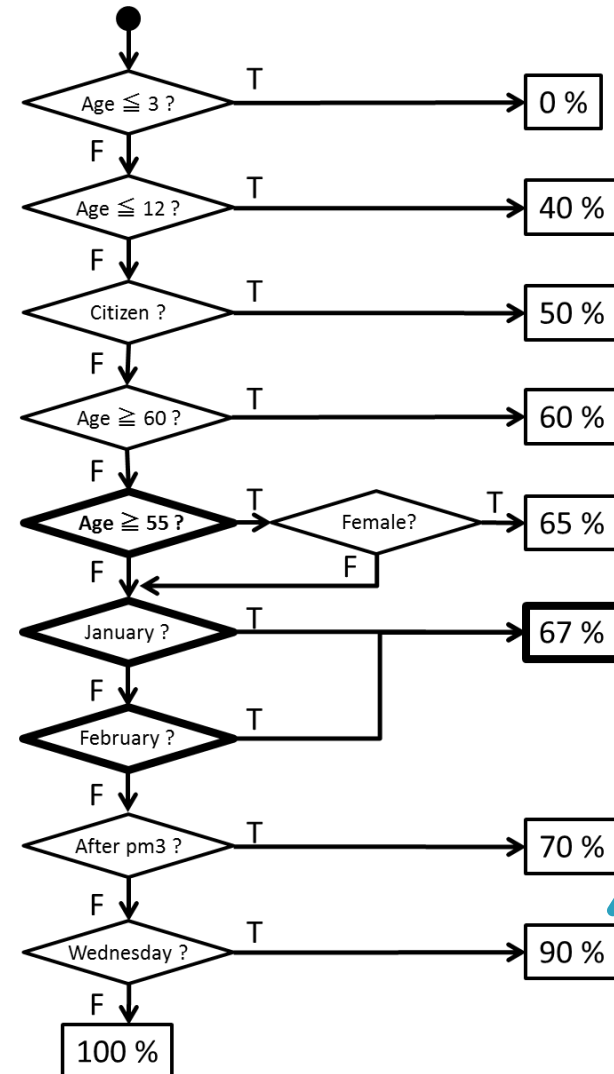
- ▶ If age of a customer is less than or equal to 3, Free (0% of the normal fee)
- ▶ If Wednesday, 90% of the normal fee
- ▶ If age of a customer is greater than or equal to 60, 60% of the normal fee 
- ▶ If sex of a customer is female and her age is greater than or equal to **55**, 65% of the normal fee
- ~~▶ If the memorial day, 80% of the normal fee~~
- ▶ If a customer is local citizen, 50% of the normal fee 
- ▶ If after 3 P.M., 70% of the normal fee
- ▶ If age of a customer is less than or equal to 12, 40% of the normal fee
- ▶ **If January or February, 67% of the normal fee** 
- ▶ Note that greater discount rate is applied when more conditions are met

# Flow chart of the program

## Original Specification



## Modified Specification



Memorial day? is removed

# Tool demonstration

- ▶ Symbolic Execution Tool for Java :  
SPF(Symbolic Path Finder)
- ▶ See here for detail of SPF:
  - <http://babelfish.arc.nasa.gov/trac/jpf/wiki/projects/jpf-symbc/doc>

# Test result from the original specification

#	Sex	Age	Day of week	local citizen?	Month	memorial day?	Time (hour)	Output (discount rate %)	Output from Modified Spec.
1	Male	0	Monday	No	December	No	0	0	0
2	Male	4	Monday	No	December	No	0	40	40
3	Male	13	Monday	No	December	No	0	50	50
4	Male	60	Monday	No	December	No	0	60	60
5	Female	50	Monday	No	December	No	0	65	100
6	Female	13	Monday	No	December	No	15	70	70
7	Female	13	Monday	No	December	No	0	80	100
8	Female	13	Wednesday	No	December	No	0	90	90
9	Female	13	Monday	No	December	No	0	100	100
10	Male	13	Monday	No	December	No	15	70	70
11	Male	13	Monday	No	December	Yes	0	80	100
12	Male	13	Wednesday	No	December	No	0	90	90
13	Male	13	Monday	No	December	No	0	100	100

Because the condition for age of customer is **changed**

Because the condition "Memorial day?" is **removed**

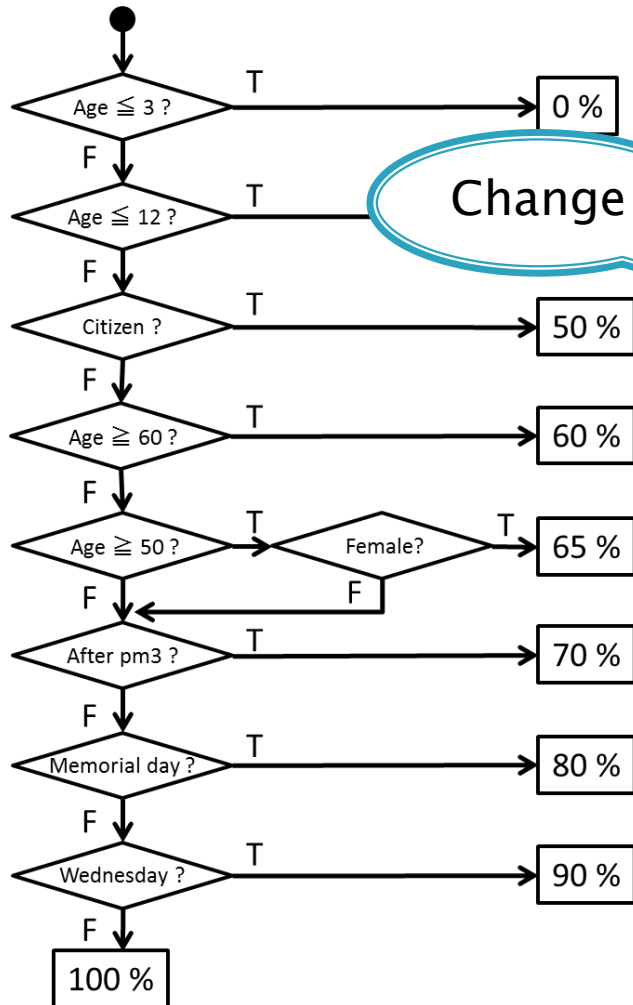
# Test result from the modified specification

#	Sex	Age	Day of week	local citizen?	Month	memorial day?	Time (hour)	Output (discount rate %)	Output from Original Spec.
1	Male	0	Monday	No	December	No	0	0	0
2	Male	4	Monday	No	December	No	0	40	40
3	Male	13	Monday	Yes	December	No	0	50	50
4	Male	60	Monday	No	December	No	0	60	60
5	Female	55	Monday	No	December	No	0	65	65
6	Female	13	Monday	No	February	No	15	67	100
7	Female	13	Monday	No	December	No	15	70	70
8	Female	13	Wednesday	No	December	No	0	90	90
9	Female	13	Monday	No	December	No	0	100	100
10	Female	13	Monday	No	February	No	0	67	100
11	Male	13	Monday	No	December	No	0	67	100
12	Male	13	Monday	No	December	No	15	70	70
13	Male	13	Wednesday	No	December	No	0	90	90
14	Male	13	Monday	No	December	No	0	100	100
15	Male	13	Monday	No	January	No	0	67	100

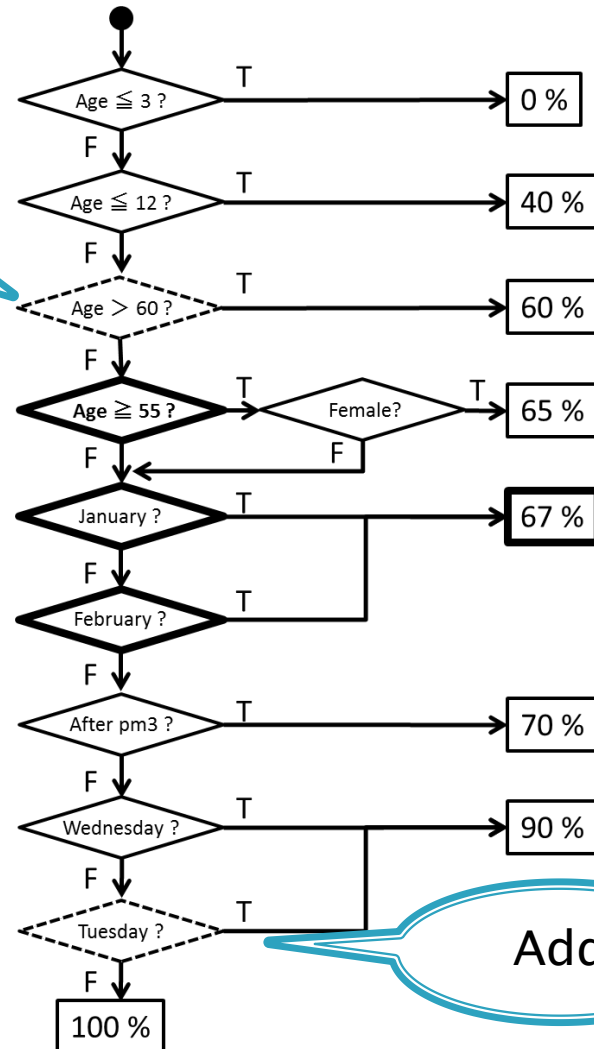
Because the condition for Month is newly added

# Bug implementation

## Original Specification



## Bug implemented program



Change

Citizen? is removed

Add



# Test result from the original program

#	Sex	Age	Day of week	local citizen?	Month	memorial day?	Time (hour)	Output (discount rate %)	Output from Bug impl.
1	Male	0				No	0	0	0
2	Male	4				No	0	40	40
3	Male	13				No	0	50	<b>100</b>
4	Male	60				No	0	60	<b>100</b>
5	Female	50	Monday	No	December	No	0	65	<b>100</b>
6	Female	13				No	15	70	70
7	Female	13				Yes	0	80	<b>100</b>
8	Female	13				No	0	90	90
9	Female	13				No	0	100	100
10	Male	13	Monday	No	December	No	15	70	70
11	Male	13	Monday	No	December	Yes	0	80	<b>100</b>
12	Male	13	Wednesday	No	December	No	0	90	90
13	Male	13	Monday	No	December	No	0	100	100

Because the condition "Citizen?" is **removed**

Because inequality sign of the condition for age is **changed**

# Test result from the bug implemented program

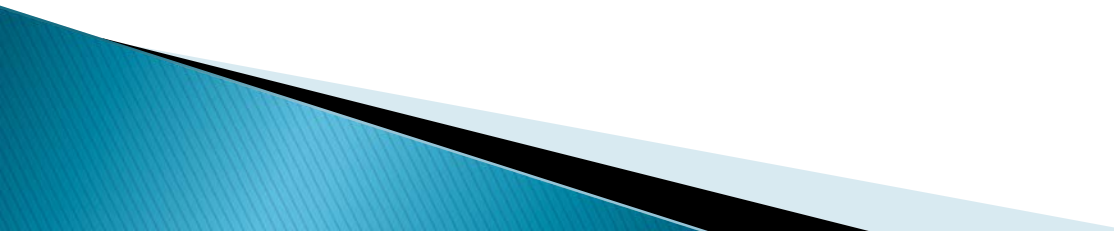
#	Sex	Age	Day of week	local citizen?	Month	memorial day?	Time (hour)	Output (discount rate %)	Output from Original Spec.
1	Male	0	Monday	No	December	No	0	0	0
2	Male	4	Monday	No	December	No	0	40	40
3	Male	61	Monday	No	December	No	0	60	60
4	Female	55	Monday	No	December	No	0	65	65
5	Female	13	Monday	No	February	No	0	67	<b>100</b>
6	Female	13	Monday	No	December	No	15	70	70
7	Female	13	Wednesday	No	December	No	0	90	90
8	Female	13	Tuesday	No	December	No	0	90	<b>100</b>
9	Female	13	Monday	No	December	No	0	100	100
10	Female	13	Monday	No	December	No	0	67	<b>100</b>
11	Male	13	Monday	No	December	No	0	67	<b>100</b>
12	Male	13	Monday	No	December	No	15	70	70
13	Male	13	Wednesday	No	December	No	0	90	90
14	Male	13	Tuesday	No	December	No	0	90	<b>100</b>
15	Male	13	Monday	No	December	No	0	100	100
16	Male	13	Monday	No	January	No	0	67	<b>100</b>

Because the condition  
 "Tuesday?" is newly  
 added

# Discussion

- ▶ Is there any issue when we apply the method to a commercial software?

# Issues to be solved

- ▶ Tool dependency
  - ▶ Scalability
  - ▶ Education
- 

# ISSUE: Tool dependency

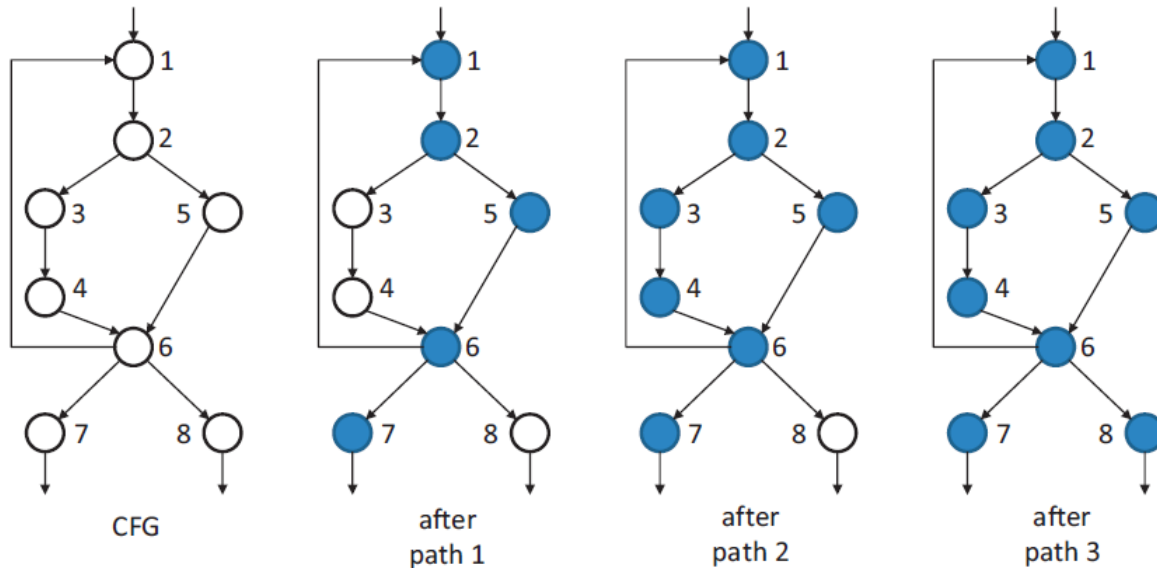
- ▶ Our method uses Symbolic execution tool to generate test cases
- ▶ Some restrictions on the tools
  - Supported Language: C, C++, Java, JavaScript, etc.
  - Supported Input Variables: bit array, integer, floating point, etc.

# ISSUE: Scalability

- ▶ Sample program is okay, but commercial program is much bigger
- ▶ Issues on scalability has been studied
- ▶ 1)Path explosion
  - Too many path to be treated
- ▶ 2)Checking differences of test cases
  - Too many differences to be checked by hand

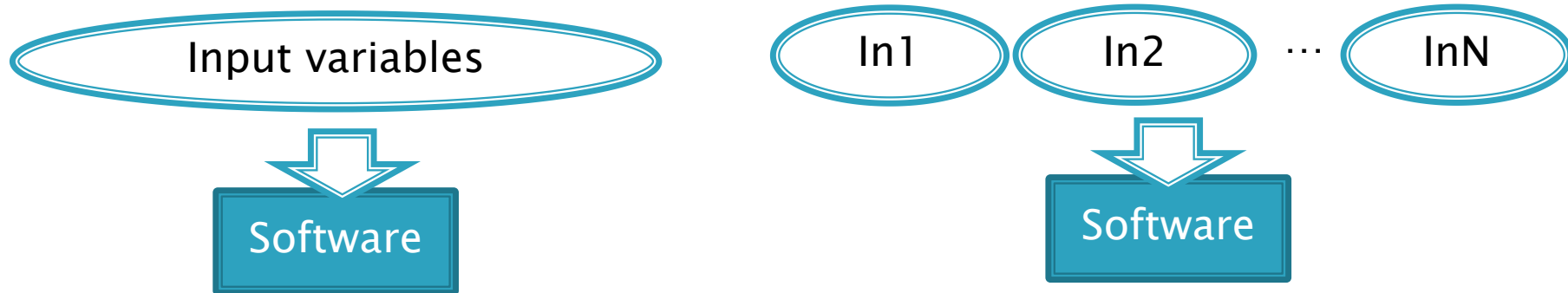
# Solution for path explosion

- ▶ Path cutting technique
  - Add constraints about coverage level
  - This study introduces condition coverage instead of full path coverage



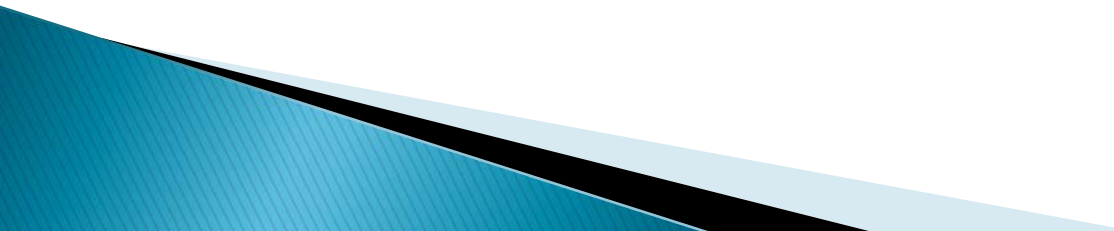
# Solution for path explosion

- ▶ Variable grouping
  - If functions of the software can be treated independently, the input variables can be divided

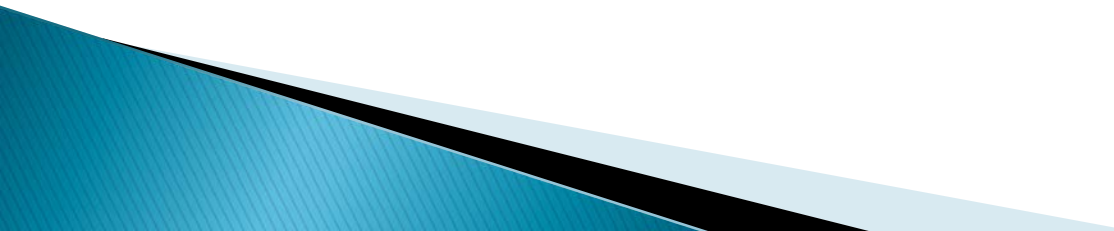




# Solution for difference check

- ▶ Bigger modification is made, more differences may be made
  - ▶ Therefore we must stop big-bang testing, instead, frequently testing at small modification.
  - ▶ Since the testing process is automated, we can do it.
- 

# ISSUE: Education

- ▶ Symbolic Execution technique and tools are now open
  - ▶ However it is still not easy to understand and use
  - ▶ Due to the tool installation, restrictions, no user community in Japan
  
  - ▶ Now we are creating the user community!
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# Conclusion

- ▶ We proposed a new software testing method for logic compatibility verification.
  - ▶ By using this method compatibility of logical behavior was exhaustively verified and also full path coverage was achieved.
  - ▶ From the experimental results, it was verified that the method could detect all the three types of specification changes and bugs.
  - ▶ Our next step is to apply the method to many types of real software to clarify its limitation or restriction which depends on the types.
- 